

Begin ————— Feb 14, 1959

30.24-6139.

A141 (120)

LONDON, SUNDAY, FEB. 15 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMED TODAY ITS SECURITY FORCES HAVE "RENDERED HARMLESS" SEVERAL GROUPS OF AMERICAN AND TURKISH "SPIES" FOUND IN SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA CARRIED AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE COMMITTEE OF STATE SECURITY CLAIMING ~~four~~ ^{five} INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WERE CAPTURED AND ONE KILLED NEAR THE SOVIET-TURKISH BORDER. IT GAVE TURKISH NAMES FOR ALL ~~SEVEN~~ ^{five} BUT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE REPORTED INCIDENTS OCCURRED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BROADCAST BY RADIO MOSCOW SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH SOVIET GUARDS. IT REPORTED THE CAPTURE OF WEAPONS, CAMERAS, BINOCULARS, COMPASSES AND LARGE SUMS OF SOVIET MONEY.

ACCORDING TO IZVESTIA, THE STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE CLAIMED: "AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS TAUGHT AGENTS METHODS OF CARRYING OUT UNDERGROUND WORK AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS HOW TO USE FIREARMS FOR ACTION AGAINST SOVIET CITIZENS WHO MIGHT ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THEM FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR SPIES' WORK."

IT ASSERTED TWO OF THE SO-CALLED AGENTS HAD TOLD INTERROGATORS THAT U.S. INTELLIGENCE MEN HAD EXAMINED THEIR EQUIPMENT TO MAKE SURE IT BORE NO U.S. FACTORY MARKS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID INVESTIGATION OF FOUR OF THE MEN HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND THEY ARE TO BE CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE.

IT CLAIMED THEY HAD BEEN SENT TO COLLECT INFORMATION ABOUT INDUSTRIAL OBJECTIVES, THE STATIONING OF MILITARY UNITS, THE SIZE OF MILITARY AIRPORTS AND TO OBTAIN AUTHENTIC RUSSIAN PASSPORTS.

AS1011PES

A45 (150)

LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)—NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAYS SOME "WOEBEGONE" SOVIET THEORETICIANS ARE MAKING COMMUNISM TOO COMPLICATED FOR A SIMPLE MAN TO UNDERSTAND.

"COMMUNISM MUST NOT BE CLAD WITH FORMS AND IDEAS WHICH CREATE THE NOTION THAT ONLY THE PARTICULARLY GIFTED ARE CAPABLE OF BUILDING COMMUNISM," THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD A PARTY MEETING IN THE TOWN OF RYAZAN.

HE SAID SOVIET WORKERS MUST KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING IF THEY ARE TO REACH THE GOAL OF OUTSTRIPPING THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCING POWER.

"SOMETIMES THERE ARE WOEBEGONE THEORETICIANS IN OUR COUNTRY WHO DIVORCE THEORY FROM PRACTICE, FORGET THE SIMPLE TRUTH THAT EVERYDAY WORK AT THE FACTORY, PIT AND IN THE FIELDS ALSO CONSTITUTES THE STRUGGLE FOR COMMUNISM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

"THE TASKS MUST BE PUT IN SUCH A WAY AS MAKES THEM UNDERSTANDABLE TO A SIMPLE MAN."

SS314PES

A162 (200)

LONDON, SUNDAY, FEB. 15 (AP)—TWENTY U.S. WAR VETERANS PLAN TO VISIT MOSCOW IN APRIL FOR A REUNION COMMEMORATING THE HISTORIC LINKUP OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN FORCES ON THE ELBE RIVER 14 YEARS AGO, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.

IT QUOTED EXTRACTS OF A LETTER TO THE SOVIET WAR VETERANS COMMITTEE FROM THE U.S. VETERANS OUTLINING ANNIVERSARY DAY PLANS FOR APRIL 25. ELBE VETERANS FROM BOTH NATIONS HAVE TRAVELED TO MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON FOR REUNIONS PREVIOUSLY.

THE U.S. LETTER PROPOSED EVEN BIGGER RECOGNITION OF THIS ANNIVERSARY IN THE FUTURE, MOSCOW SAID.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE U.S. LETTER AS HOPING THAT THIS YEAR'S REUNION "WILL RECOMMEND TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF UNITED STATES AND U.S.S.R. THAT THEY ESTABLISH APRIL 25 AS DAY SET ASIDE EACH YEAR TO HONOR THE U.S.-U.S.S.R. CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGE PROGRAM."

"IT IS ANTICIPATED THE U.S. AND U.S.S.R. VETERANS WILL TAKE STEPS TO ESTABLISH ELBE PRIZES FOR U.S. AND RUSSIAN SCHOOL CHILDREN AND DISABLED WORLD WAR II VETERANS, AND PRIZES OF UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIPS IN THE OPPOSITE COUNTRY FOR YOUNG PEOPLE WHOSE FATHERS OR OTHER CLOSE RELATIVES WERE KILLED OR DISABLED DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR," THE LETTER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

THE LETTER ALSO SAID THE U.S. VETERANS HOPED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD AGREE TO SERVE AS HONORARY CHAIRMEN OF THE ELBE PRIZES SELECTION COMMITTEE.

AS/TU1035PES

B61 (Q)

(200)

WARSAW, POLAND, FEB. 14 (AP)—THE POLISH PRESS TODAY VIRTUALLY IGNORED THE SIGNING OF A NEW TRADE TREATY WITH WEST GERMANY WHICH PROVIDES FOR EXPORTS IN EACH DIRECTION OF 320 MILLION MARKS (80 MILLION DOLLARS) DURING 1959.

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY BY DR. OTTO STALMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN AGRICULTURE MINISTRY AND STANISLAS STRUS OF POLAND'S FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY.

THE SIGNING COINCIDED WITH A BITTER PRESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST WEST GERMANY. POLISH LEADERS AND NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN ACCUSING WEST GERMANY OF PLOTTING ATOMIC WAR AND PLANNING TO SEIZE THE WESTERN TERRITORIES WHICH POLAND TOOK OVER FROM GERMANY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I. THE CHIEF DIFFICULTY IN THE WAY OF THE NEGOTIATORS WAS THE NEWLY IMPOSED WEST GERMAN IMPORT TAX OF 20 MARKS (\$5) PER TON ON COAL, ONE OF POLAND'S CHIEF EXPORTS.

THE LAW GAVE POLAND A TAX FREE QUOTA OF 303,000 TONS. THAT AMOUNT ALREADY HAS BEEN EXPORTED TO WEST GERMANY. EXPERTS SAID PROBABLY NO MORE POLISH COAL WOULD BE SHIPPED TO WEST GERMANY THIS YEAR ALTHOUGH THE POLES HAD HOPED TO EQUAL LAST YEAR'S MILLION TONS.

THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT POLISH AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WOULD PROBABLY MAKE UP FOR IT. THE CHIEF POLISH EXPORTS TO WEST GERMANY ARE SCHEDULED TO BE PORK, EGGS, CHICKENS, CANNED MEAT AND BARLEY. THE GERMANS WILL SEND HERE MOSTLY ROLLED STEEL AND MACHINE PRODUCTS.

JP1001AES

A8

ROENNE, DENMARK, FEB. 14 (AP)—TWO POLISH FISHERMEN LOCKED UP THEIR SKIPPER AND ANOTHER CREW MEMBER IN THE CABIN OF THEIR TRAWLER TODAY AND SET SAIL FOR FREEDOM.

NEITHER KNEW HOW TO NAVIGATE, AND THE FOG WAS BAD. THEY RAN THE FISHING BOAT ON A ROCK OFF THIS CAPITAL OF THE DANISH ISLAND OF BORNHOLM IN THE BALTIC.

THEY BOARDED A FLOAT, CAME ON INTO ROENNE AND ASKED POLICE FOR ASYLUM. THE SKIPPER AND THE OTHER CREWMEN RELEASED THEMSELVES, GOT THE BOAT OFF THE ROCKS AND CAME ON INTO ROENNE BUT NOT FOR ASYLUM. THEY SAID THEY WOULD GO BACK TO POLAND AFTER THE SHIP IS REPAIRED.

W1224PES

A93

STOCKHOLM, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE SWEDISH BOARD OF CIVIL-AVIATION SAID TODAY MOTOR TROUBLE -- NOT SABOTAGE -- FORCED THE AIRLINER CARRYING RUSSIA'S ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TO MAKE AN EMERGENCY LANDING. THE DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER WAS RETURNING HOME FROM A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. THE SCANDINAVIA AIRLINES SYSTEM PLANE CAME DOWN WITHOUT

MISHAP JAN. 20 AT THE U.S. MILITARY BASE ARGENTIA ON NEWFOUNDLAND. MIKOYAN WAS UNRUFFLED.

THERE WERE RUMORS AT THE TIME ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE. THE SWEDISH AVIATION BOARD SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED A FAULTY COMPRESSOR IN THE AIRLINER'S OUTER RIGHT MOTOR AND THE PILOT HAD TO SHUT IT OFF TO PREVENT FIRE.

GG745AES

A70WX

(150) MIKOYAN-AIRMAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN SENT WORD TODAY HE WANTS TO DELIVER "MEMENTOES OF APPRECIATION" TO U.S. AIRMEN WHO HELPED HIM AFTER A FORCED LANDING AT ARGENTIA, NEW-FOUNDLAND.

MIKOYAN'S AIRCRAFT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE AND LANDED AT THE U.S. NAVY AIR BASE JAN. 20. IT HAPPENED AS HE WAS FLYING HOME ON A SCANDANAVIAN AIRLINER AFTER HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

MIKHAIL N. SMIRNOVSKY, COUNSELLOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, DELIVERED MIKOYAN'S MESSAGE TO ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MURPHY COMMENTED THAT "THIS HAD BEEN AN INSTANCE WHEN AN AMERICAN BASE HAD PROVED USEFUL."

SMIRNOVSKY WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING THAT MIKOYAN FELT "AMERICAN BASES ARE FINE AS LONG AS THEY ARE FAR FROM SOVIET BORDERS."

SMIRNOVSKY SAID MIKOYAN WANTED TO SEND THE MEMENTOES AS A THANK YOU TO THE BASE OFFICERS FOR THEIR "HOSPITALITY AND ASSISTANCE." HE SAID MIKOYAN ESPECIALLY WANTED TO THANK ~~AIRMAN~~ CAPT. WILLARD EDWARD HASTINGS, OF SIOUX FALLS, S.D., COMMANDER OF THE BASE.

THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT MEMENTOES WOULD BE.

RZ504PESNM

A129

(140)

MOSCOW, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY HAILED THE NINTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE TREATY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. MOSCOW PAPERS CARRIED ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS EXTOLLING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

"MANKIND NEVER KNEW SUCH SOLID BONDS OF GENUINE FRATERNITY," PRAVDA SAID IN AN EDITORIAL. IT PICTURED THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA AS TWO GREAT COMMUNIST NATIONS MARCHING TOGETHER "FROM VICTORY TO VICTORY."

THE SPLASH OF ARTICLES FOLLOWED UP SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT SPEECH BEFORE THE 21ST COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS HAILING TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

--DASH--

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE PEOPLE'S DAILY CARRIED REPORTS ON ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS IN PEIPING, SHANGHAI, TIENSIN, CANTON AND CHUNGKING UNDER THE BANNER HEADLINE: "LONG LIVE THE GREAT CHINESE-SOVIET FRIENDLY ALLIANCE." OTHER NEWSPAPERS ALSO CARRIED EDITORIALS, ARTICLES, PICTURES AND FRONT-PAGE REPORTS ON THE ANNIVERSARY, THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID.

SM845PES

A82

MOSCOW, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE HEAVY PLAY TODAY TO THE SPEECH OF SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT.) URGING NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

PRAVDA PUBLISHED A COLUMN-LONG WASHINGTON DISPATCH FROM TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, HEADLINED "THE REUNION OF GERMANY-- THAT IS A TASK FOR THE GERMANS THEMSELVES."

THE TASS DISPATCH CALLED THE SPEECH, DELIVERED TO THE U.S. SENATE THURSDAY, A SHARP CRITICISM OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON BERLIN AND CITED MANSFIELD'S WARNING THAT THERE MUST BE PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS LEADING TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION SOON OR THE EARNEST USE OF FORCE IS LIKELY TO BEGIN.

ED721AES

A50 (450)

NIGHT LEAD IRAN

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, FEB. 14 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY APPARENTLY BEGAN A NEW ROUND OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE AGAINST IRAN.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SPOKE OF THE "DIRE CONSEQUENCES" TO ITS SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR FOR FOLLOWING A PRO-U.S. POLICY.

UNDER AN OLD TREATY, THE SOVIET UNION HAS THE RIGHT TO MARCH TROOPS INTO IRAN IF THE RUSSIANS FEEL THEIR SOUTHERN BORDER IS IMPERILED. BUT DIPLOMATS HERE SEE NOTHING LIKE THAT AHEAD.

ONE DIPLOMAT PREDICTED THE NEW CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION WOULD BE COUPLED WITH INTENSIFIED ENCOURAGEMENT OF SOVIET SYMPATHIZERS AND DISSIDENTS IN IRAN.

PRAVDA WAS FOLLOWING UP A SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT OF THURSDAY ON THE COLLAPSE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SOVIET-IRANIAN NONAGGRESSION PACT IN TEHRAN THIS WEEK.

THE KREMLIN ACCUSED IRAN OF FOLLOWING A "TWO-FACED, INSINCERE POLICY." IT SAID THE UNITED STATES INTERVENED TO PREVENT CONCLUSION OF THE PACT, AND WORKED FOR A U.S.-IRANIAN MILITARY AGREEMENT.

THE SOVIET UNION OPENED UP WITH A SERIES OF WARNING NOTES TO IRAN LAST YEAR WHEN IT FIRST GOT WIND OF THE PENDING IRANIAN MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT THIS CAMPAIGN TAPERED OFF WHEN A SOVIET MISSION WENT TO TEHRAN TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE NONAGGRESSION PACT.

IN ITS RESUMPTION OF THE DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN, PRAVDA SPOKE DARKLY OF WHAT HAPPENED TO ANOTHER MIDDLE EAST KING WHO TIED UP WITH THE WEST, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ. FAISAL WAS KILLED IN A REVOLT LAST JULY.

"A SIMILAR POLICY DID NOT HELP THE KING OF IRAQ AND HIS CLIQUE," PRAVDA SAID. "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS OBVIOUSLY MARCHING IN THE WAKE OF THOSE AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES WHICH INTEND TO USE THE TERRITORY OF IRAN AS A STRONGPOINT FOR AGGRESSION."

"A GOVERNMENT WHICH IS UNWILLING TO HEED THE INTERESTS OF ITS PEOPLE CANNOT BE SOUND, NO MATTER HOW MUCH IT IS SUPPORTED BY FOREIGN BAYONETS."

"NOWADAYS, THE PEOPLE WILL NOT REMAIN PASSIVE TO WHAT THE RULING CIRCLES DO IN THEIR COUNTRIES. IT IS CLEAR TO EVERYONE THAT EITHER THE RULERS WILL PURSUE A POLICY WHICH TAKES INTO CONSIDERATION THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE OR AN UNAVOIDABLE CRASH AWAITS THEM."

THE ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR FOLLOWED UP WITH AN ARTICLE BY COMMENTATOR ALEXEI LEONTIEV ACCUSING IRAN OF BOWING TO "U.S. PROFITEERS."

LEONTIEV QUOTED A NEWSPAPER IN IRAN AS SAYING PROFLIGACY, PROSTITUTION AND AMERICANISM WERE FLOURISHING IN SOME OF THE BEST FAMILIES IN IRAN.

--DASH--

TEHRAN, IRAN, FEB. 14 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ALI ASGHAR HEKMAT GAVE THE SENATE A DETAILED REPORT IN CLOSED SESSION TODAY ON THE BREAKDOWN OF IRANIAN-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NONAGGRESSION PACT.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT DURING THE SECRET NEGOTIATIONS IRAN ASSURED THE RUSSIANS SHE WOULD NOT GRANT A MILITARY BASE TO ANY COUNTRY FOR USE AGAINST RUSSIA. HEKMAT SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS FAILED BECAUSE SOVIET COUNTER-PROPOSALS WERE UNACCEPTABLE.

HE PROMISED TO ISSUE A FULL REPORT ON THE NEGOTIATIONS. COMMENTING ON THE SIX-PAGE REPORT ALREADY PUT OUT BY THE SOVIET AGENCY

TASS, HE SAID THAT IF THIS DIFFERED FROM THE IRANIAN RECORDS IT WOULD FACE A DENIAL FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
SS330PES

A10

(550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD REPATRIATION

BY K.C. HWANG

SEOUL, FEB. 14 (AP)--THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED TODAY IT IS RESOLVED TO SMASH THE JAPANESE PLAN TO REPATRIATE KOREANS TO THE COMMUNIST-RULED NORTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY.

THE KOREAN RED CROSS ALSO STRONGLY DENOUNCED THE PLAN AND CALLED ON RED CROSS WORKERS EVERYWHERE TO OPPOSE WHAT IT CALLED DEPORTATION INTO COMMUNIST SLAVERY.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION OF SHIPPING TO NORTH KOREA THOUSANDS OF KOREANS RESIDENT IN JAPAN WHO ASK TO GO, AND HAS ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO SUPERVISE AND CARRY OUT THE TRANSFER.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT GUARANTEE SAFE PASSAGE TO REPATRIATION SHIPS--A HINT THAT IT MIGHT INTERCEPT THE SHIPS WITH NAVAL FORCE.

IT CHARGES THAT KOREANS APPLYING FOR REPATRIATION TO NORTH KOREA ARE BEING LURED BY COMMUNIST PROMISES OF GOOD JOBS. SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY CANNOT MAKE SUCH PROMISES IN A FREE ECONOMY, BUT THAT ABOUT A MILLION KOREANS RETURNED HERE SINCE WORLD WAR II LIVE AS WELL AS OTHER KOREANS.

THE CONTROVERSY HAS DISRUPTED NEGOTIATIONS TO ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS WITH JAPAN.

CROWDS CHANTING ANTI-JAPANESE SLOGANS TODAY DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE REPATRIATION, AND THE CABINET, AFTER A THIRD EMERGENCY SESSION IN AS MANY DAYS, ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPLAINING ITS POSITION. IT MADE THESE POINTS:

1. FOR SECURITY REASONS IT CANNOT ACCEPT JAPAN'S POLICY BECAUSE IT WOULD EXPAND THE LABOR FORCE AND MILITARY MANPOWER OF NORTH KOREA--TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH SOUTH KOREA SINCE 1950.

2. THE GOVERNMENT IS READY AND RESOLVED TO USE EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO PREVENT THE REPATRIATION, AND JAPAN WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES.

3. ALL FRIENDLY COUNTRIES WILL SUPPORT SOUTH KOREA'S LEGITIMATE ACTIONS TO PROTECT ITS SOVEREIGNTY.

4. THE JAPANESE MOVE IS A BETRAYAL OF THE FREE WORLD AND PLAYS INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS WHO ARE TRYING TO FORCE RECOGNITION OF "TWO KOREAS." SOUTH KOREA CLAIMS IT IS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND ALL KOREANS IN JAPAN ARE ITS CITIZENS.

5. THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE CHOICE OF RESIDENCE CANNOT BE USED AS A GUISE FOR FORCIBLY DEPORTING KOREAN INTO COMMUNIST SLAVERY.

THE KOREAN RED CROSS ISSUED A STATEMENT URGING THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO REFUSE TO COOPERATE IN THE REPATRIATION, AND TO REPUDIATE THE JAPANESE RED CROSS FOR ASSISTING IN IT. THE STATEMENT CALLED ON THE "RED CROSS MOVEMENT EVERYWHERE TO RISE UP AND MAKE KNOWN ITS INDIGNATION."

"THERE MUST BE SERIOUS DOUBT AS TO WHETHER THE JAPANESE RED CROSS IS FURTHER ENTITLED TO USE THE SYMBOL OF INTERNATIONAL MERCY," THE KOREAN AGENCY DECLARED.

30.24-6141

THE JAPANESE RED CROSS HAS ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO HELP IMPLEMENT JAPAN'S PLAN AND ANNOUNCED IT WAS SENDING AN OFFICIAL, MASUTARO INOUE, TO GENEVA TO DISCUSS DETAILS.

JAPANESE OFFICIALS, IN ANNOUNCING THE PLAN, SAID THE REPATRIATION WOULD BE VOLUNTARY AND WAS FOR HUMANITARIAN REASONS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT AMBASSADOR BEN C. LIMB, ITS DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS BEING SENT BACK TO HIS POST TO MAKE ITS POSITION "KNOWN TO KOREA'S ALLIES IN VIEW OF THE CURRENT CRISIS."

LIMB CAME HOME LAST DECEMBER AND HAD SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION TO PRESIDENT RHEE IN ORDER TO SERVE AS CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE NOW DISRUPTED TALKS WITH JAPAN. GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CHUN SUNG CHUN TODAY ASKED FOR "TIMELY ACTION AND PUNISHMENT" AGAINST JAPAN ^{by} ~~BUT~~ THE UNITED NATIONS ~~SAID HER~~ POLICY INCREASED THE DANGER OF RED INVASION.

THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE ABOUT 600,000 KOREANS IN JAPAN. MANY OF THEM WENT TO JAPAN DURING THE 40 YEARS OF JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF KOREA AND DURING WORLD WAR II TO WORK IN WAR INDUSTRIES. THE KOREANS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT 117,000 WOULD BE SENT TO NORTH KOREA UNDER JAPAN'S POLICY OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION. SOURCES IN TOKYO HAVE ESTIMATED THE NUMBER TO BE MUCH SMALLER.

THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT EMPHASIZES THAT THE RED CROSS WILL CHECK EACH APPLICANT FOR TRANSFER TO NORTH KOREA TO SEE THAT HE IS GOING OF HIS OWN FREE WILL. *and said Japan's*

THE ISSUE HAS PLACED THE UNITED STATES IN A DELICATE POSITION BETWEEN ITS TWO ALLIES IN THE FAR EAST. U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING HAS BEEN ASKED TO RETURN TO SEOUL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FROM A EUROPEAN VACATION.

RR&SF1239PES

A91

TAIPEI, FEB. 14 (AP)--THE HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SURVEY THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM LEFT FOR TOKYO TODAY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BEEN TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED BY THE PROGRESS MADE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST MILITARY FORCES.

WILLIAM H. DRAPER, JR., WHO HAD SPENT THREE DAYS IN FORMOSA, SAID HE WAS ALSO GRATIFIED BY THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS ACHIEVED ON THIS ISLAND. DRAPER SAID HE WISHES TO CONGRATULATE THE CHINESE PEOPLE ON "THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS LAST FALL AND THE VICTORY ACHIEVED."

GEN. JOHN E. HULL AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE LEAVING SUNDAY FOR HONG KONG.

GG742AES

PRECEDE LONDON *A173*

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, FEB. 15 (AP)--THE CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE REPORT TWO NATIONALISTS JETS BUZZED A BRITISH AIRLINER NEAR FORMOSA JAN. 30.

"THERE WOULD BE NO REASON ON EARTH FOR OUR PILOTS TO DO ANY SUCH THING," SAID REAR ADM. LIU HOH-TU.

HE ADDED THAT THE REPORT BY THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) YESTERDAY IN LONDON WAS THE FIRST TIME THE MINISTRY HAD HEARD OF ANY SUCH INCIDENT.

BOAC SAID ITS PLANE--A COMET--WAS FLYING FROM HONG KONG TO TOKYO ON A TEST FLIGHT WITH ABOUT 50 CREWMEN AND TECHNICIANS ABOARD. IT SAID ONE OF THE JETS "CLOSED TO WITHIN SIX FEET OF THE COMET'S STARBOARD WINGTIP."

THE AIRLINE SAID THE COMET'S PILOT TOOK NO EVASIVE ACTION.
KL/HB1133PES

A23 (170)

LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)-TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST JET FIGHTERS BUZZED A BRITISH COMET AIRLINER NEAR FORMOSA TWO WEEKS AGO, THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) SAID TODAY.

"ONE OF THE JETS CLOSED TO WITHIN 6 FEET OF THE COMET'S STARBOARD WINGTIP," SAID A BOAC SPOKESMAN. "WE HAVE PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE OF THIS DANGEROUS FLYING."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED JAN. 30 AS THE COMET -- LOADED WITH ABOUT 50 CREWMEN AND TECHNICIANS--FLEW FROM HONG KONG TO TOKYO ON A TEST FLIGHT.

THE JETS, AMERICAN BUILT SABRES, CLOSED IN NEAR FORMOSA AND FLEW ONE ON EITHER SIDE OF THE GIANT AIRLINER, CONTROLLED BY ONE OF BOAC'S TOP PILOTS--CAPT. CLIFFORD ALABASTER.

"WHEN ONE OF THE JETS PRACTICALLY TOUCHED WINGTIPS, ALABASTER TRIED TO WAVE IT AWAY," BOAC SAID. "BUT THE CHINESE PILOT TOOK NO NOTICE. THE COMET ALSO TRIED TO CALL UP THE JETS ON THE RADIO, BUT FAILED."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALABASTER--WHO WILL PILOT PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TO MOSCOW NEXT SATURDAY--TOOK NO EVASIVE ACTION AND FLEW STRAIGHT ON.

RP136PES

A105WX

(380) YORK-ANTIMISSILES

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE PENTAGON'S RESEARCH BOSS GOES BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK TO TELL WHY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OPPOSES THE ARMY'S EFFORT TO BROADEN ITS ANTIMISSILE PROGRAM WITHOUT DELAY.

DR. HERBERT F. YORK, DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING, HAS BEEN ASKED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE ON TUESDAY.

THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS PRESUMABLY WILL COVER THE WHOLE FIELD OF SPACE WEAPONRY, BUT ALSO DEAL SPECIFICALLY WITH THE QUESTION OF ATTEMPTING TO CREATE SOME KIND OF SYSTEM THAT MIGHT

SPACE WEAPONRY, BUT ALSO DEAL SPECIFICALLY WITH THE QUESTION OF ATTEMPTING TO CREATE SAME KIND OF SYSTEM THAT MIGHT HELP TO COUNTER INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE ATTACK.

LAST WEEK ARMY GENERALS, UNDER QUESTIONING BY THE COMMITTEE, EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE ARMY SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO INTO LIMITED PRODUCTION OF COMPONENTS FOR THE NIKE ZEUS ANTIMISSILE MISSILE (AMM) EVEN THOUGH NO COMPLETE WEAPON HAS BEEN ASSEMBLED.

BEFORE ANOTHER COMMITTEE, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY HAD SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO SIGNIFICANT TECHNICAL BREAKTHROUGHS IN THE AMM EFFORT. BUT LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU TOLD THE SPACE COMMITTEE THAT SEVERAL MAJOR TECHNICAL BREAKTHROUGHS HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED.

TRUDEAU DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL. HOWEVER, FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, IT APPEARED TRUDEAU'S STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE REFERRED TO THESE ANNOUNCED OR REPORTED DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS:

1. THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., HAS DECIDED UPON THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF AN ANTIMISSILE MISSILE -- AND REPORTEDLY HAS FABRICATED A STRUCTURE. THIS AIRFRAME IS CAPABLE OF CONTAINING ALL THE PROPULSION AND GUIDANCE EQUIPMENT AND NUCLEAR WARHEAD WHICH THE ARMY SCIENTISTS SAY MUST GO INTO THE ZEUS.

2. THE SAME AGENCY PUT TOGETHER AND TESTED LAST SUMMER A SOLID FUEL ROCKET ENGINE FOR LAUNCHING THE ZEUS. THE ENGINE PRODUCED 450,000 POUNDS OF THRUST.

3. NUCLEAR WEAPON EXPERTS ARE DESCRIBED AS ALREADY HAVING DESIGNED THE WARHEAD FOR THE MISSILE.

4. THE ARMY BELIEVES THAT THE DESIGN OF SEVERAL EXISTING MISSILES CAN BE UTILIZED AS PARTS FOR THE ZEUS MISSILE. THESE INCLUDE THE ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE AND THE NAVY-DEVELOPED TALOS MISSILE.

IT IS THE PRODUCTION OF THESE COMPONENTS OF MISSILES THAT IS AT THE HEART OF THE DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ARMY. THE ARMY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AUTHORITY FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND MONEY FROM CONGRESS TO PUT THESE PARTS INTO PRODUCTION NOW, WHILE CONTINUING WITH DEVELOPMENT AND PERFECTION OF THE WHOLE ZEUS MISSILE. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OPPOSES THIS, CONTENDING THAT THE EFFORT FOR THE PRESENT SHOULD BE DEVOTED ONLY TO RESEARCH.

ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE PUT 1964 AS THE PROBABLE DATE WHEN A ZEUS ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM WOULD BE FULLY READY FOR COMBAT USE.

CZ710PES

A68WX

(260) DULLES-RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REMINDED THE WORLD TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION SWALLOWED UP THREE INDEPENDENT BALTIC COUNTRIES 18 YEARS AGO IS STILL HOLDING ON TO THEM.

IN A STATEMENT PREPARED BEFORE HE WAS HOSPITALIZED EARLY THIS WEEK, DULLES ASSERTED A CONTINUING U.S. DESIRE TO SEE THE THREE NATIONS RESTORED TO INDEPENDENCE. THE THREE ARE LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTHONIA.

"AT THIS TIME," DULLES SAID, "IT IS WELL FOR THE FREE WORLD TO RECALL THE STEP BY STEP PROCESS BY WHICH THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE BALTIC PEOPLES WAS DESTROYED AFTER TWO DECADES OF FREEDOM AND PROGRESS."

THE REASON FOR ISSUING THE DECLARING TODAY IS THAT FEB. 16 IS THE 41ST ANNIVERSARY OF LITHUANIA'S INDEPENDENCE. ESTHONIA BECAME INDEPENDENT FEB. 24, 1918 AND LATVIA IN NOVEMBER OF THAT YEAR.

DULLES RECALLED THAT THE SOVIET UNION PLEDGED ITSELF IN TREATIES SIGNED IN 1920 TO RENOUNCE FOREVER ALL RIGHTS OF SOVEREIGNTY IN THE THREE COUNTRIES.

IN 1939, RUSSIA SIGNED MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACTS WITH THE THREE UNDER WHICH IT SENT TROOPS INTO THE COUNTRY WHILE GIVING "SOLEMN ASSURANCES" THAT THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE THREE NATIONS WOULD NOT BE VIOLATED.

IN JUNE 1940, THE SOVIETS FORCED REORGANIZATION OF THE THREE BALTIC GOVERNMENTS, DULLES RELATED, "RIGGED ELECTIONS" FOLLOWED AND IN JULY 1940 THE THREE STATES BECAME PART OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE UNITED STATES WAS QUICK TO DENOUNCE THIS AGGRESSION," DULLES SAID, "AND REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE FORCED INCORPORATION OF THE BALTIC STATES IN THE U.S.S.R. TODAY OVER 18 YEARS LATER, WE WISH TO ASSURE THE PEOPLE OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTHONIA ONCE MORE THAT THEY ARE NOT FORGOTTEN."

"THE UNITED STATES STILL ASPIRES IN THE WORDS OF THE ATLANTIC CHARTER, 'TO SEE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS IN SELF GOVERNMENT RESTORED TO THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN FORCEABLY DEPRIVED OF THEM'."

JA&MCX/RZ456PES

A160WX (SUN ADV)

(620) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SATURDAY, FEB. 14--EDS: NOTE DATE

RUSSIAN SUBS
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF A SURPRISE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES IS VERY GREAT AND IS CAUSING THE NAVY GREAT CONCERN, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE SAYS.

IN A CENSORED VERSION OF SECRET TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, BURKE, THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID "WE HAVE FORCES AT SEA ALL THE TIME, SEARCHING UP AND DOWN BOTH COASTS" FOR ENEMY SUBMARINES. HIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BEFORE THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON JAN. 30.

BURKE SAID THERE IS NO WAY "YOU CAN GUARANTEE THAT AN ATTACK WILL NOT GET THROUGH," AND HE ADDED:

"THERE IS NO EQUIPMENT THAT CAN GUARANTEE THAT THERE IS NOT A SUBMARINE AT A PARTICULAR SPOT IN THE OCEAN EXCEPT IN A VERY SMALL AREA, AND EVEN THEN YOU CANNOT GUARANTEE THAT YOU HAVE GOT IT."

ON THE OTHER HAND, BURKE SAID, THE RUSSIANS HAVE AN EVEN TOUGHER PROBLEM SINCE THE UNITED STATES COULD COVER "ALL BUT A VERY SMALL PART OF RUSSIA FROM LAUNCHING POSITIONS AT SEA."

AND, HE ADDED, "THE FREE WORLD CONTROLS THE OCEAN, AND WE OPERATE OVER THE OCEAN ALL THE TIME" WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE "CONCENTRATED IN ONE PLACE."

BURKE DID NOT DISPUTE STATEMENTS BY SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND SEN. RUSSELL B. LONG (D-LA) THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE ABOUT 250 LONG-RANGE SUBMARINES.

HE TESTIFIED THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBS NOW, "BUT I DO NOT THINK THEY HAVE VERY MANY."

BURKE SAID THE FIRST OF THE NEW NUCLEAR-POWERED, MISSILE LAUNCHING POLARIS SUBMARINES IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN FULL OPERATION BY THE FALL OF 1960, TO BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS AT THE RATE OF THREE A YEAR.

"EACH OF THESE SUBMARINES CARRIES QUITE A FEW WEAPONS," HE TESTIFIED, "AND IT DOES NOT TAKE MANY OF THEM TO WIPE OUT A CONSIDERABLE AREA, AND EACH ONE OF THESE SUBMARINES WILL HANDLE QUITE A FEW AREAS."

IF THE ENEMY LAUNCHED AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES, BURKE SAID, "IT COULD NOT POSSIBLY CATCH ALL THE SUBMARINES." APPARENTLY SPEAKING AS THOUGH THE NAVY HAD POLARIS-FIRING CRAFT IN OPERATION NOW, BURKE SAID:

"OUR STRENGTH NOW, OUR POSITION OF POWER NOW WITH THESE SUBMARINES IS THAT NO MATTER WHAT HE DOES, HE CANNOT AVOID BEING DESTROYED."

HE SAID THAT WHEN THE NAVY GETS SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS OF THE POLARIS SUBS, THE ENEMY "CANNOT DO ANYTHING WE CANNOT DO."

BURKE ALSO TOLD THE SENATORS THAT NO MATTER HOW MANY UNDERGROUND SHELTERS RUSSIANS MIGHT BUILD, IN A GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR FROM 20 TO 40 PER CENT OF THEIR PEOPLE "WOULD DIE IN AN ALL-OUT HYDROGEN BOMB ATTACK" IN RETALIATION.

THE NUMBER WOULD DEPEND, HE SAID, ON THE FALLOUT AND THE WAY THE WIND BLOWS, HOW GOOD THEIR SHELTERS ARE, HOW LONG THEY STAY IN UNDERGROUND SHELTERS.

"BUT THERE IS A LIMIT ON THE AMOUNT OF TIME THEY CAN STAY UNDER," HE SAID. "AND A LARGER PORTION WILL DIE--THERE IS NO WAY TO ESCAPE THAT."

BURKE SAID HE WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO ENTER AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS GIVING AWAY INFORMATION ON SUBS ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS UNLESS THERE WERE "GUARANTEED FOOLPROOF ARRANGEMENTS" TO ASSURE RUSSIA WAS NOT LYING.

SEN. HUMPHREY SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE A DIFFICULT TIME MAKING A MISSILE ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION EXCEPT ON "THE PACIFIC COAST, THAT IS SIBERIA AND VLADIVOSTOK."

"IT WOULD DEPEND ON THE NUMBER OF SUBMARINES WE WANTED TO PLACE AND WHERE WE WANTED TO PLACE THEM," BURKE SAID. "... THE ARCTIC OCEAN IS A VERY GOOD PLACE BECAUSE THERE ARE HOLES IN THE ARCTIC ICE AND YOU CAN PUT A SUBMARINE INTO HOLES AND IT LAUNCHES THROUGH THEM OR IT CAN COME UP NEXT TO THE COAST LINE AND IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO DETECT."

"YOU CAN COVER ALL BUT A VERY SMALL PART OF RUSSIA FROM LAUNCHING POSITIONS AT SEA."

BURKE SAID THERE HAS BEEN LESS TROUBLE THAN ANTICIPATED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POLARIS MISSILE AND THAT "WE HAVE BOTH THE PROPPELLANT AND GUIDANCE SYSTEM SOLVED."

"WE HAVE A SATISFACTORY WARHEAD, BUT IF THE TESTS WERE TO CONTINUE, WE COULD PROBABLY GET A WARHEAD WEIGHING THE SAME AMOUNT WHICH WOULD HAVE TWO OR THREE TIMES THE YIELD."

30.24-6143

TESTS WOULD BE HELPFUL, TOO, HE SAID, IN GETTING "A WARHEAD THAT WILL FIT INTO A (NAME DELETED) GUN THAT WE CAN FIRE TO GET RANGE FOR AN ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPON" AND "A LOW-YIELD LIGHTWEIGHT WARHEAD WHICH CAN BE DROPPED FROM HELICOPTERS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SATURDAY FEB 14; MOVED FEB. 13 CZ/GG133AES

A108WX

(270) BURKE- MIKOYAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE SAYS ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S INTERPRETER IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER HIMSELF.

"MIKOYAN HIMSELF IS NOT THE DANGEROUS MAN," BURKE SAID IN SECRET TESTIMONY RELEASED TONIGHT BY THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, "IT IS HIS INTERPRETER."

BURKE REFERRED TO OLEG TROYANOVSKY, ^{SOVIET} FAMILIAR TO AMERICAN TELEVISION AUDIENCES WHO SAW MIKOYAN DURING HIS RECENT VISIT HERE AND TO THOSE WHO HAD MEETINGS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER.

TROYANOVSKY, SON OF A FORMER ~~CZARIST~~ AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, SPENT MANY OF HIS EARLY YEARS HERE AND ATTENDED AMERICAN SCHOOLS. THE YOUNG INTERPRETER HAS BEEN WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, WHERE HE WAS RECOGNIZED FOR HIS ABILITY TO GIVE QUICK, IDIOMATIC TRANSLATIONS OF WHAT THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS HAD TO SAY.

BURKE IN HIS TESTIMONY CALLED TROYANOVSKY "A BRILLIANT YOUNG MAN, WHO ALREADY HAS HAD MORE EXPERIENCE IN NEGOTIATING WITH THE UNITED STATES THAN MOST OF OUR PEOPLE (CQ)."

BURKE TESTIFIED IN A CLOSED MEETING JAN. 30 THAT THE NAVY NOW HAS MEN ASSIGNED TO LEARN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE ABOUT THE SOVIETS.

"WE ARE TRYING TO BUILD UP A BACKGROUND THROUGH OFFICERS WHO KNOW THE ENTIRE MEANING OF THEIR (THE RUSSIANS') WORDS SO THAT THEY WILL REACT TO WHAT THE RUSSIANS SAY IN THE WAY THE RUSSIANS DO," HE SAID.

BURKE CALLED MIKOYAN'S VISIT ONE FOR "PROBING, FINDING WEAK SPOTS, LOOKING FOR WEAK SPOTS IN OUR BUSINESSMEN, FINDING ANY PLACE AT ALL WHERE HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES IS WEAK SO HE CAN DRIVE A WEDGE IN."

HE AGREED WITH SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, THAT MIKOYAN'S VISIT WAS "OPERATION NIBBLE."

CZ/GG723PES

B18WX SEG

ADVANCE FOR 630 AM EST TODAY

(160) UMW-RUSSIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-THOMAS KENNEDY, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED MINE WORKERS UNION, SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE BEING SUBJECTED TO A PROPAGANDA BUILDUP AIMED AT ENTICING THEM TO "GET ALONG WITH RUSSIA."

"PERSONALLY, I HAVE NO DESIRE TO WORK WITH, OR CO-EXIST WITH, PEOPLE WHO WOULD CUT YOUR THROAT AT THE OPPORTUNE TIME," KENNEDY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THE UNION LEADER SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE SEEKING TO DESTROY EUROPEAN MARKETS FOR U. S. COAL AND OTHER PRODUCTS THROUGH BARTER ARRANGEMENTS.

HE POINTED TO IMPORTS OF SOVIET BLOC COAL BY EAST GERMANY AND FRANCE.

IN THE LATE 1920S, KENNEDY SAID, AN AMERICAN PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM "STARTED TO BUILD UP A CASE IN THE PUBLIC'S MIND FOR RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION." HE DID NOT NAME THE FIRM.

NOW, HE SAID, A SIMILAR CAMPAIGN IS UNDERWAY AIMED AT PROMOTING CO-EXISTENCE. HE DID NOT SUGGEST THIS WAS BEING DONE BY AMERICAN PUBLICISTS. HE SAID THE CHIEF EFFORT SO FAR PROBABLY WAS THE RECENT VISIT BY RUSSIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.
GG437AES

A32WX

WX LOCALS OUT 140

AXIS SALLY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-MILDRED E. GILLARS, NAZI GERMANY'S "AXIS SALLY" IN WORLD WAR II, HAS GIVEN UP A CHANCE AT AN EARLY PAROLE AFTER SERVING NEARLY 10 YEARS OF HER SENTENCE FOR TREASON.

MISS GILLARS, NOW 57, WOULD HAVE BEEN ELIGIBLE TO APPLY FOR A PAROLE FROM THE ALDERSON, W. VA., FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN ON MARCH 24 AFTER COMPLETING THE MINIMUM OF HER 10-TO-30-YEAR SENTENCE.

BUT ON JAN. 27 SHE MAILED A WAIVER OF THIS RIGHT TO THE U. S. PAROLE BOARD HERE. NO REASON FOR HER DECISION WAS GIVEN.

GEORGE J. REED, BOARD CHAIRMAN, SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHY SHE WAIVED. "SOMETIMES," HE SAID, "A PRISONER WAIVES TEMPORARILY BECAUSE HE THINKS HE CAN BUILD UP A BETTER CASE WITH MORE TIME."

A SPOKESMAN AT THE REFORMATORY SAID MISS GILLARS APPEARS TO BE IN GOOD MENTAL AND PHYSICAL HEALTH.

MISS GILLARS WAS CONVICTED OF TREASON AFTER A TRIAL IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE IN 1949. GIS IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER OF WAR, WHO HEARD HER BEGUILING VOICE BROADCAST THAT IT WAS FUTILE TO RESIST NAZI MIGHT, DUBBED HER "AXIS SALLY" AND THE NAME STUCK. SHE IS A NATIVE OF PORTLAND, MAINE.

WE218PES NM

B75CX Q

FIRST LEAD HUMPHREY (B60)-(220)

CHICAGO, FEB. 14 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAYS AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS SHOULD HAVE IGNORED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT STATEMENT CALLING THE SENATOR A TELLER OF FAIRY TALES.

HUMPHREY NOTED THAT THE RUSSIAN PRIME MINISTER'S ATTACK ON HIM CAME AT THE SAME TIME AS DISCLOSURE IN WASHINGTON OF EVIDENCE THAT SOVIET FLIERS HAD SHOT DOWN AN AMERICAN PLANE.

HUMPHREY, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION YESTERDAY AT A MEETING OF THE DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION OF ILLINOIS, SAID:

"THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS SHOULD HAVE IGNORED AND THROWN INTO THE WASTEPAPER BASKET AS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF SOVIET PERFDY THE STATEMENT BY KHRUSHCHEV CALLING ME A LIAR.

"IT WAS AN UNUSUAL COINCIDENCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV DECIDED TO ATTAACK A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE AT THE SAME TIME THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS MAKING PUBLIC THE TAPE RECORDING ABOUT THE SHOOTING DOWN OF 11 AMERICAN FLIERS.

"BUT THE AMERICAN PRESS GAVE THE STATEMENT BY KHRUSHCHEV CALLING ME A LIAR AS MUCH SPACE AND HEADLINES AS THEY DID THE STORY OF THESE AMERICAN FLIERS BEING SHOT DOWN."

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THE SENATOR SAID THE PUBLIC IS GETTING A ONE-SIDED STORY ABOUT GOVERNMENT POLICY ON CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"THE STATED POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT AT THE MOMENT IS THAT WE SHALL TRY TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE DISCONTINUANCE OF WEAPONS TESTS, PROVIDED AN EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM IS INCLUDED IN THE AGREEMENT.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION QUESTION THE ADVISABILITY OF THIS POLICY, AND SAY SO PUBLICLY," HUMPHREY SAID.

ZHOWEVER, ALL PRIVATE EVIDENCE IS THAT THE PRESIDENT'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE HEADED BY DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN, FORMERLY HEAD OF MIT, APPROVES THE POLICY. YET NEITHER KILLIAN NOR ANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE CAN PUBLICLY SAY THEY AGREE WITH THE POLICY IF THEIR STATEMENTS IMPLY THEY ARE SPEAKING AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE."

ALLUDING TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HUMPHREY ASKED, "WHAT DOES HE THINK ABOUT ALL THIS? WHY WON'T HE SPEAK OUT SO THAT WE MIGHT KNOW JUST HOW FIRM THE POLICY IS?"

THE SENATOR RECEIVED A "SPEAKER OF THE YEAR" AWARD FROM THE NORTH-WESTERN DEBATE TEAM.

P857PCS NM

A73LA (FX PD FW)

NIGHT LEAD BRANDT (270)

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THE DYNAMIC GERMAN MAYOR SAID WEST BERLIN HAD EXPERIENCED TROUBLES EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II. BUT HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "WILL KNOW HOW TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION THAT NOW EXISTS."

HE SAID HE WAS "DISTRESSED" BY REPORTS THAT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS BEEN DIAGNOSED AS A CANCER VICTIM FOR THE SECOND TIME. "I AM MOST SORRY TO HEAR THE NEWS," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

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FH215PPS NM

END FEB. 14, 1959

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FH215PPS NM

END FEB. 14, 1959

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FROM- SEPT. 24, 1958 - SHEET # 3005

THRU- FEB. 14, 1959 - SHEET # 6144

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